Course Code	Course Title	С	Η	Ι	Ε	Τ
17U3MMC5	Groups and Rings	6	6	25	75	100

### **Learning Objectives**

- > To enrich the students with the knowledge of Abstract Algebra.
- > To have a good foundation in Groups and Rings.

### **Learning Outcomes**

On satisfying the requirement of this course, students will have the knowledge and skills to

- Explain the fundamental concepts of Groups & Rings and their role in modern mathematics and applied contexts.
- > Demonstrate accurate and efficient use of advanced algebraic techniques.

### **Unit I Groups**

Definition and examples – Elementary properties of a group – Permutation groups.

### **Unit II Subgroups**

Definition and examples of subgroups – Cyclic groups – Order of an element – Cosets and Lagrange's theorem.

## **Unit III Normal subgroups and Homomorphisms**

Definition and examples of Normal subgroups – Quotient groups – Isomorphism – Homomorphism.

## **Unit IV Rings**

Definition and examples of rings – Elementary properties of rings – Isomorphism – Types of rings – Characteristic of a ring – Sub rings.

## **Unit V Ideals**

Definition and examples of ideals – Quotient rings – Maximal and Prime ideals -Homomorphism of rings – Field of quotients of an integral domain.

# **Text Book:**

1. S. Arumugam and A. ThangapandiIssac, Modern Algebra, 2011, Scitech Publications (India) Pvt. Ltd.

**Chapters:** 3 (3.1 – 3.2, 3.4 – 3.11), 4 (4.1 – 4.11)

## **Reference Books:**

1. Vijay K. Khanna and S. K. Bhambri, A Course in Abstract Algebra, 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition, Vikas Publishing House Pvt. Ltd.

 Surjeet Singh and QuaziZameeruddin, Modern Algebra, 2<sup>nd</sup> Reprint 2009, Vikas Publishing House Pvt. Ltd.